# **Results Update**

7<sup>th</sup> Nov. 2023

# Heidelberg Cement India Limited Cement



# **EBITDA Miss On Lower Realization; Maintain HOLD**

Est. Vs. Actual for Q2FY24: Revenue - BEAT; EBITDA Margin - MISS; PAT - MISS

Change in Estimates post Q2FY24 (Abs)

**FY24E/FY25E: Revenue:** 0%/0%; **EBITDA:** 1%/2%; **PAT:** 1%/3%

### **Recommendation Rationale**

- Robust Volume Growth: The company reported volume growth of 16% YoY and it seems that it regained its market share loss to other players in the central region which forms more than 90% of Its volume. We expect the company to grow its volume by 10% in FY24.
- Realization impacted: On a YoY/QoQ basis, the company's realization dipped by 4%/1% as
  prices could not be sustained owing to higher competitive intensity. Prices have improved and
  are trending higher compared to Q2FY24 exit prices which should support profitability moving
  ahead
- Performance likely to improve in FY24: Cement demand in the country remains robust on account of higher government thrust on creating the infrastructure of the country, developing low-cost and affordable housing, and robust real estate demand. We await to see further improvement in the company's performance in FY24.

**Sector Outlook: Positive** 

Company Outlook & Guidance: Expect volume growth of 9-10% in FY24.

Current Valuation: 8x FY25E EV/EBITDA (Earlier Valuation: 8x FY25E EV/EBITDA)

Current TP: Rs 180/share (Earlier TP: Rs 165/share)

Recommendation: We maintain our HOLD recommendation on the stock

Alternative BUY Ideas from our Sector Coverage: UltraTech Cement Ltd (TP-

9,680/share, ACC Ltd (TP-2460/share), JK Lakshmi (TP-880/share)

#### **Financial Performance**

Heidelberg Cement reported a mixed set of numbers while Volume/Revenue were higher than our expectations. The company's EBITDA/PAT/Margins were below our expectations on account of lower realization and higher other expenses costs during the quarter. Its Volume/Revenue/EBITDA/PAT grew by 16%/12%/46%/410% YoY. It reported an EBITDA margin of 12.3% (vs. the expectation of 14.9%). The company reported a profit of Rs 36 Cr (Expectation Rs 40 Cr) against Rs 7 Cr in Q2FY23.

The quarter's volume stood at 1.16 million tonnes per annum (mntpa), up 16% YoY. Its EBITDA/tonne stood at Rs 599, down 22% QoQ, but up 26% YoY and it reported blended realization/tonne of Rs 4,883 Cr against Rs 5,061 Cr, down 4%/1% YoY/QoQ. Operating cost declined by 7% YoY at Rs 4,284/tonne.

### Outlook:

During the quarter, the realization dip was more than expected while the volume growth was encouraging. The company is de-bottlenecking its existing clinker capacity which shall support higher volume growth moving ahead. Prices have also improved and are higher by 3%-4% compared to Q2FY24 exit prices, which should support higher profitability. Cement demand is expected to remain robust, driven by higher government spending on infra and housing and robust real estate demand. We await to see further improvement in the overall performance moving ahead.

### Valuation & Recommendation

The stock is currently trading at 10x and 8x FY24E/FY25E EV/EBITDA. We maintain our **HOLD** rating on the stock with a TP of Rs 180/share, implying a downside of 5% from the CMP.

# Key Financials (Standalone)

(Rs Cr)	Q2FY24	QoQ (%)	YoY (%)	Axis Est.	Variance %
Net Sales	566	-5	12	529	7%
EBITDA	69	-25	46	79	12%
EBITDA Margin	12.3%	(330bps)	310bps	14.9%	(260ps)
Net Profit	36	-32	410	40	11%
EPS (Rs)	1.58	-32	410	1.78	11%

Source: Company, Axis Research

	(CMP as of 06 <sup>th</sup> Nov 2023)
CMP (Rs)	189
Upside /Downside (%)	(5)
High/Low (Rs)	212/153
Market cap (Cr)	4,289
Avg. daily vol. (6m)Shrs	4,54,000
No. of shares (Cr)	22.7

# Shareholding (%)

	Dec-22	Mar-23	Sep-23
Promoter	69.4	69.4	69.4
FIIs	4.8	4.8	3.9
MFs / UTI	6.3	6.5	5.2
Banks / Fls	0	0	0.0
Others	19.46	19.4	21.5

# **Financial & Valuations**

Y/E Mar (Rs Cr)	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
Net Sales	2,238	2,392	2,612
EBITDA	249	361	438
Net Profit	99	199	255
EPS (Rs)	4	9	11
PER (x)	43	22	17
EV/EBITDA (x)	15.9	10.6	8.5
P/BV (x)	2.2	2.2	2.1
ROE (%)	10	17	20

## Change in Estimates (%)

Y/E Mar	FY24E	FY25E
Sales	0%	0%
EBITDA	1%	2%
PAT	1%	3%

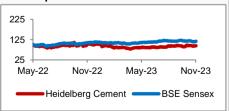
### FSG disclosure Score\*\*

Loc disclosure ocore	
Environmental Disclosure	25
Social Disclosure Score	32
Governance Disclosure	84
Total ESG Disclosure Score	47
Sector Average	46

Source: Bloomberg, Scale: 0.1-100

\*\*Note: This score measures the amount of ESG data a company reports publicly and does not measure the company's performance on any data point. All scores are based on 2022 disclosures

# Relative performance



Source: Ace Equity, Axis Securities

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# **Key Result Highlights**

- Capacity Expansion: The company is debottlenecking to increase its clinker capacity at a capital cost of Rs 70 Cr at its MP plant which will support higher volume growth moving ahead..
- **Volume:** During the quarter, the company registered a volume growth of 16% YoY. The company produces and sells 100% blended cement. The capacity utilization during the quarter stood at 78%.
- **Pricing:** During the quarter, blended realization declined by 4%/1% to Rs 4.883 YoY/QoQ on a tonne basis. The current cement prices are higher than Q2FY24 exit prices.
- Power/Fuel: On a tonne basis, Power/Fuel cost was lower by 24%/1% YoY/QoQ.
- Freight: On a per tonne basis, freight cost was lower by 2% at Rs 710/tonne QoQ owing to lower fuel prices
- OCF/Capex: In H1FY24, the company generated OCF of Rs 216 Cr against Rs 85 Cr in the last year. It spent
  Rs 6 Cr on Capex in H1FY24. The company's Capex guidance for FY24 stands at Rs 75 Cr, including Rs 35
  Cr on clinker capacity de-bottlenecking. Total Capex on de-bottlenecking would be Rs 70 Cr, which will spill
  over to FY25 as well.
- Debt/Cash: The current gross cash stands at Rs 532 Cr and Net Cash at Rs 331 Cr as of 30<sup>th</sup> Sept'23. The company is net debt-free.

# Key Risks to our Estimates and TP

- Lower realization and demand in its key market and delay in capacity expansion.
- Higher input costs may impact margins.

# **Change in Estimates**

	Ne	New Old % Change		Old		ange
	FY24E	FY25E	FY24E	FY25E	FY24E	FY25E
Sales	2,392	2,612	2,402	2638	0%	0%
EBITDA	361	438	359	429	1%	2%
PAT	199	255	196	249	1%	3%

# Result Review Q2FY24

(D - O -)		Qu	arterly Performa	nce	
(Rs Cr)	2QFY24	1QFY24	2QFY23	Chg QoQ	% Chg YoY
Net sales	566	596	506	-5%	12%
Expenditure	497	503	458	-1%	8%
EBITDA	69	93	48	-25%	46%
Other income	14	13	11	7%	30%
Interest	9	9	21	-6%	-58%
Depreciation	27	27	28	0%	-4%
PBT	48	70	10	-31%	392%
Tax	12	18	3	-30%	346%
Adjusted PAT	35.8	52	7.0	-32%	410.7%
EBITDA margin (%)	12.3%	15.6%	9.4%	(330bps)	310bps
EPS (Rs)	1.58	2.30	0.31	-32%	410%

Source: Company, Axis Securities

# Volume/ Realization / Cost Analyses

(Rs Cr)		Qı	arterly Performa	nce	
(RS Cr)	2QFY24	1QFY24	2QFY23	Chg QoQ	% Chg YoY
Volume/mnt	1.16	1.20	1.00	-4%	16%
Realization/tonne (Rs)	4883	4951	5,061	-1%	-4%
Cost/tonne (Rs)	4284	4179	4585	3%	-7%
Raw material/tonne (Rs)	930	926	890	0%	5%
Staff Cost/tonne (Rs)	310	300	318	3%	-2%
Power & Fuel/tonne (Rs)	1445	1462	1895	-1%	-24%
Freight/tonne (Rs)	710	725	680	-2%	4%
Other Expenses /tonne (Rs)	890	767	803	16%	11%
EBITDA/tonne (Rs)	599	772	476	-22%	26%



# Financials (Standalone)

Profit & Loss (Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
Net sales	2297	2238	2392	2612
Other operating income	0	0	0	0
Total income	2297	2238	2392	2612
Raw Material	429	401	439	474
Power & Fuel	642	773	693	741
Freight & Forwarding	296	312	344	371
Employee benefit expenses	131	133	149	156
Other Expenses	365	371	407	431
EBITDA	435	249	361	438
Other income	49	45	52	52
PBIDT	484	294	413	490
Depreciation	112	112	112	123
Interest & Fin Chg.	36	46	34	24
E/o income / (Expense)	0	0	0	0
Pre-tax profit	335	136	268	343
Tax provision	83	37	69	87
RPAT	252	99	199	255
Minority Interests	0	0	0	0
Associates	0	0	0	0
APAT after EO item	252	99	199	255

Source: Company, Axis Securities

Balance Sheet (Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
Total assets	2824	2665	2686	2780
Net Block	1589	1496	1456	1411
CWIP	27	6	6	6
Investments	0	0	0	0
Wkg. cap. (excl cash)	-51	-57	-54	-57
Cash / Bank balance	382	492	553	675
Misc. Assets	877	727	726	745
Capital employed	2824	2665	2686	2780
Equity capital	227	227	227	227
Reserves	1339	1235	1252	1326
Minority Interests	0	0	0	0
Borrowings	234	174	111	111
Def Tax Liabilities	218	213	213	213
Other Liabilities and Provision	81	82	88	90



Cash Flow (Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
Profit before tax	335	136	268	343
Depriciation	112	112	112	123
Interest Expenses	33	43	34	24
Non-operating/ EO item	-48	-44	-52	-52
Change in W/C	-83	22	66	4
Income Tax	-55	-44	-69	-87
Operating Cash Flow	295	226	358	354
Capital Expenditure	-47	-28	-72	-78
Investments	0	0	0	0
Others	17	22	52	52
Investing Cash Flow	-30	-6	-20	-26
Borrowings	-120	-34	-63	0
Interest Expenses	-22	-25	-34	-24
Dividend paid	-181	-203	-181	-181
Others	-5	-4	0	0
Financing Cash Flow	-33	-27	-28	-21
Change in Cash	-61	104	61	122
Opening Cash	430	369	473	534
Closing Cash	369	473	534	656

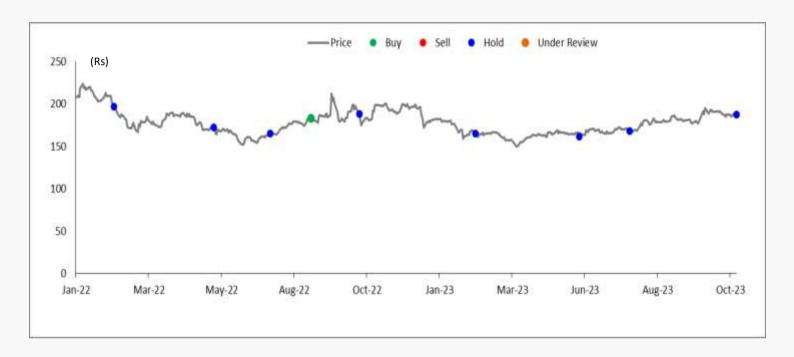


Ratio Analysis (%)

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Y/E March	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Operational Ratios				
Sales growth	9%	-3%	7%	9%
OPM	19%	11%	15%	17%
Op. profit growth	-19%	-38%	32%	12%
COGS / Net sales	60%	66%	62%	61%
Overheads/Net sales	22%	23%	23%	22%
Depreciation / G. block	7%	8%	8%	9%
Efficiency Ratios				
Total Asset Turnover (x)	0.81	0.84	0.89	0.94
Sales/Gross block (x)	1.01	0.97	1.01	1.06
Sales/Net block(x)	1.42	1.45	1.62	1.82
Working capital/Sales (x)	-0.07	-0.09	-0.12	-0.11
Valuation Ratios				
P/E	15	43	22	17
P/BV (x)	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1
EV/Ebitda (x)	9	16	11	8
EV/Sales (x)	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.4
EV/Tonne \$ (x)	80	86	83	74
Return Ratios				
ROE	16	7	14	17
ROCE	19	10	17	20
ROIC	21	9	24	32
Leverage Ratios				
Debt / equity (x)	0.15	0.12	0.07	0.07
Net debt/ Equity (x)	-0.09	-0.22	-0.30	-0.36
Debt service coverage ratio (x)	1.34	1.64	6.30	7.68
Interest Coverage ratio (x)	10.20	3.95	8.94	15.16
Cash Flow Ratios				
OCF/Sales	0.13	0.10	0.15	0.14
OCF/Ebitda	0.68	0.91	0.99	0.81
OCF/Capital Employed	0.15	0.12	0.20	0.20
FCF/Sales	0.10	0.07	0.12	0.11
Payout ratio (Div/NP)	80.9	159.9	91.2	71.0
AEPS (Rs.)	11.1	4.4	8.8	11.3
AEPS Growth	-19.9	-60.7	100.5	28.5
CEPS (Rs.)	16	9	14	17
DPS (Rs.)	9	7	8	8



# **Heidelberg Cement Price Chart and Recommendation History**



Date	Reco	TP	Research
10-Feb-22	HOLD	200	Result Update
23-May-22	HOLD	205	Result Update
20-Jul-22	HOLD	190	Result Update
01-Sep-22	BUY	210	AAA
19-Oct-22	HOLD	195	Result Update
14-Feb-23	HOLD	155	Result Update
31-May-23	HOLD	165	Result Update
21-Jul-23	HOLD	165	Result Update
07-Nov-23	HOLD	180	Result Update

Source: Axis Securities



# About the analyst



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