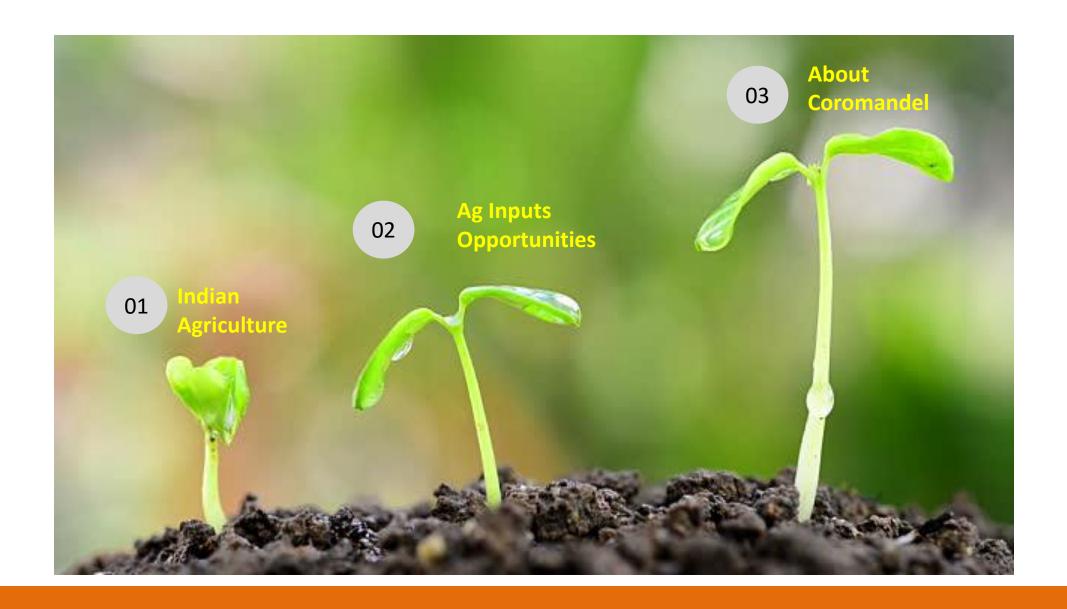


**Coromandel: Opportunities Unbound May 2017** 

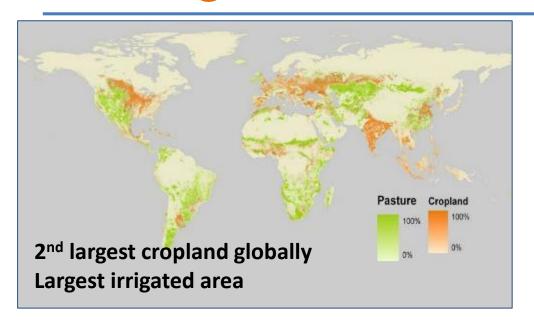


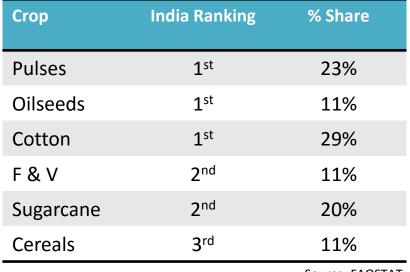
### **Contents**





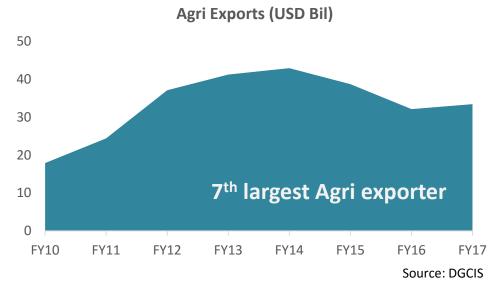
## **Indian Agriculture: The Global Giant**





**3**<sup>rd</sup> largest Agriculture producer globally

Source: FAOSTAT

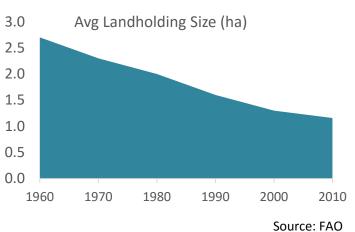


#### **Agriculture : Contribution to Indian Economy**

- **17%** contribution to GVA
- **12%** of country exports
- **50%** of employment

## ....But Productivity Gaps exist

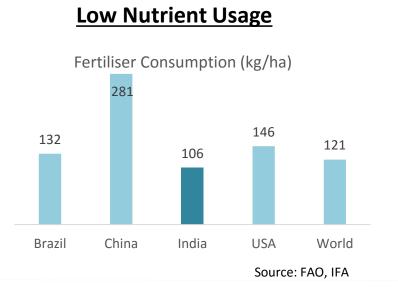
# Falling per capita land holding

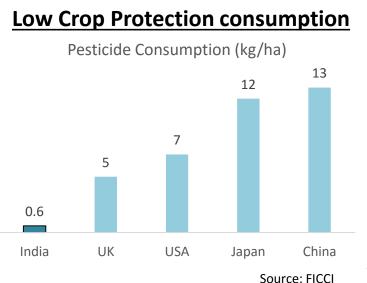


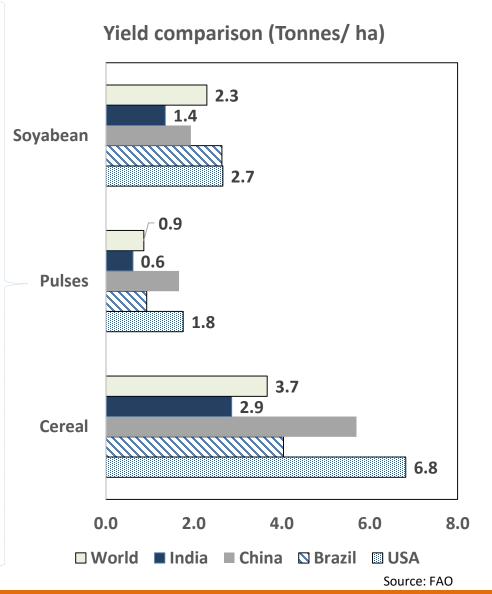
### Low Mechanization

Country	Level of farm Mechanization
India	40%
Brazil	75%
USA	95%
West Eur	95%
Russia	80%
China	48%

Source: World Bank, FAO

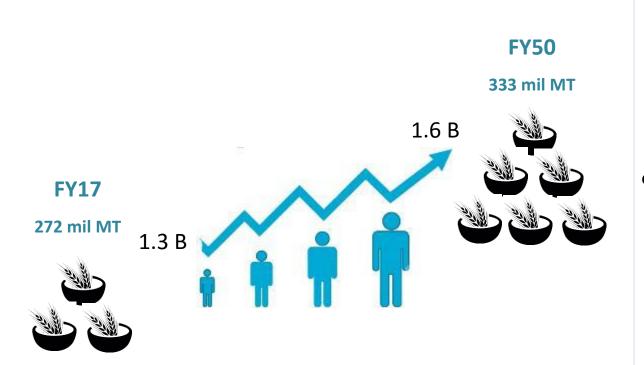




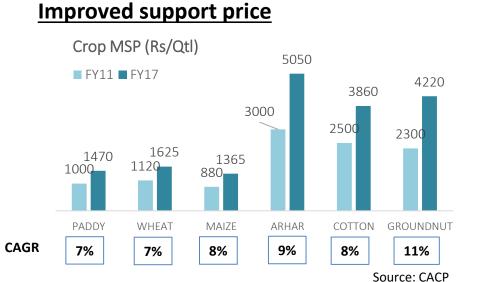


# **Agri Growth Levers**

#### **Food Security**



Annual food requirement in India to go up at 1% CAGR

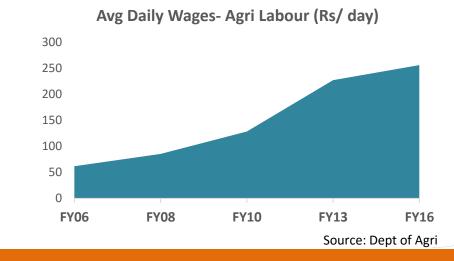


Higher

Disposable

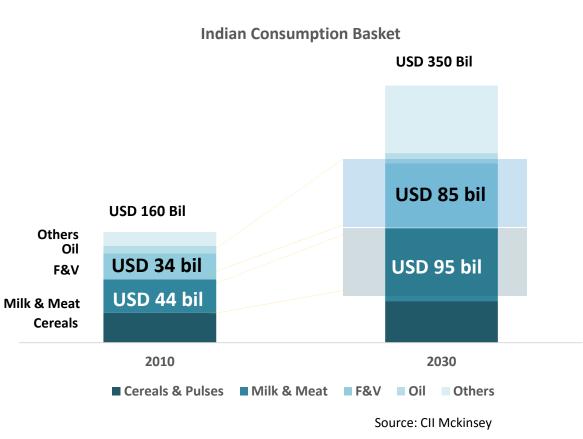
Income

### ....Coupled with Rural Wage Growth



# **Agri Growth Levers**

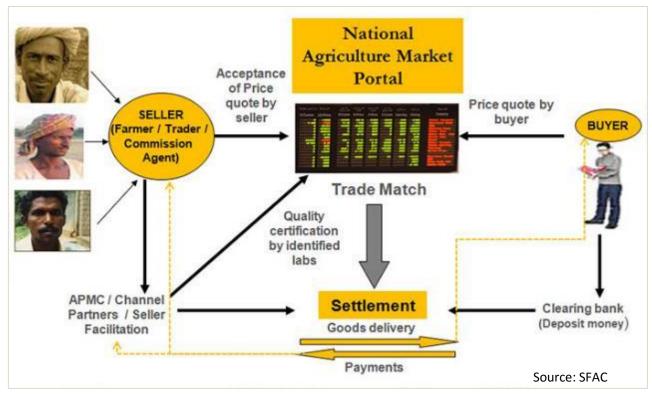
#### **Dietary Shifts**



- Food consumption to more than double by 2030
- Consumption towards premium food

#### **Digital India**

#### **Unified National Agriculture Market**



- Efficient delivery mechanism- Ag Inputs & Output
- Towards Cashless agri credit

# ... along with Agriculture reforms

### Doubling Farmer Income by 2022

Productivity Improvement

Water & Inputs

Integrated Farming

Improving Market Realization

Bio technology Micro Irrigation Minimizing crop losses:
Crop
Protection

Balancing nutrition

Increasing Irrigation Coverage

Allied Activities

E Procurement

More crop per drop: Potential to bring 69 million hectare area under Micro-Irrigation (8 mil currently)

Bringing additional area under irrigation coverage: 8 mil ha (USD 13 bil investment)

Connecting 585 agri yards centrally

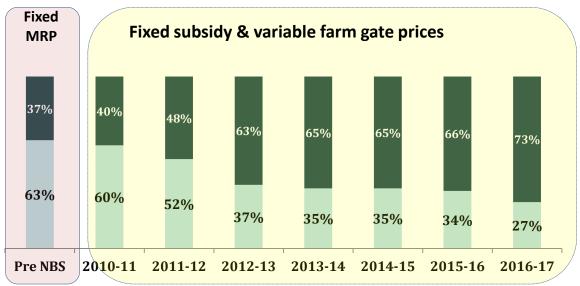
Developing Agri infrastructure & storage capabilities

## & Positive Policy Measures

#### **Nutrient Based Subsidy**

.....Towards deregulating the Fertiliser industry

#### **Fertiliser Prices**



- Subsidy as % of total realization Farmgate price as % of total realization
- Easing working capital pressure
- Flexibility to fix farm gate prices
- Shift from Commodity based to Market driven

#### Make in India

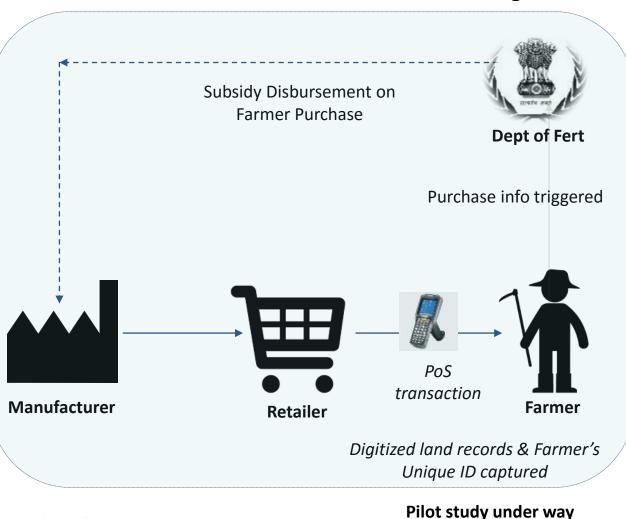
.....Thrust towards **Domestic Manufacturing** 



- Promotes infrastructure development
- Supports domestic manufacturing
- R&D and innovative solutions

## & Positive Policy Measures

### <u>Direct Benefit Transfer</u> .....Towards balancing Soil Health



- Informed farmer purchases based on Soil Health Status
- Subsidy to manufacturer to be paid on weekly basis
- Lead to digitization & improved rural connect
- Prevention on fertiliser leakage & diversion

DBT to improve nutrient usage & promote balanced application

**Product Flow** 

**Subsidy Flow** 

# ... coupled with Rural Empowerment to boost Growth



#### **Soil Health**

- ~60 million soil health cards issued upto Mar'2017
- Budget allotment: USD 84 mil
- Organic thrust: Additional 0.5 mil ha coverage



### **Financial**

Inclusion

- Bank Account for each household: 250 million accounts
- Crop Insurance (50% coverage by 2019) & Credit access



#### Infrastructure

**Development** 

- 2000 Model Retail Outlets- Agri inputs, Soil & Seed testing facilities
- Road development: 100 km/ day
- 100% rural electrification by 2018



### Irrigation

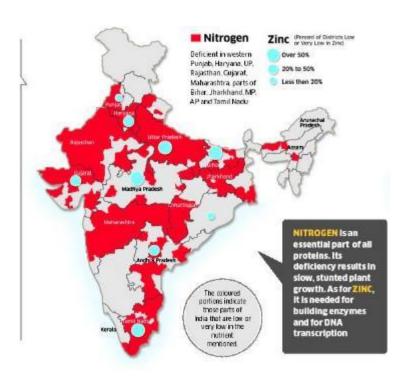
Coverage

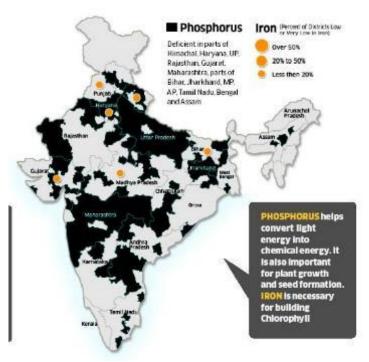
- 89 Irrigation projects: Additional 8 mil hectare coverage
- Long Term Irrigation Fund

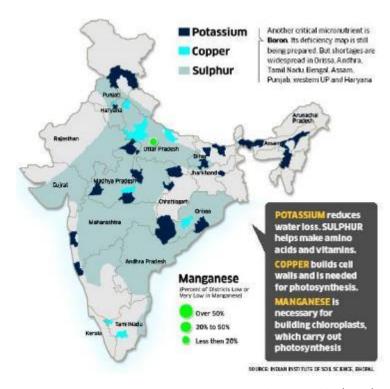


## **Opportunities in Inputs space: Ag Nutrients**

#### **Nutrient Deficient India Soils**



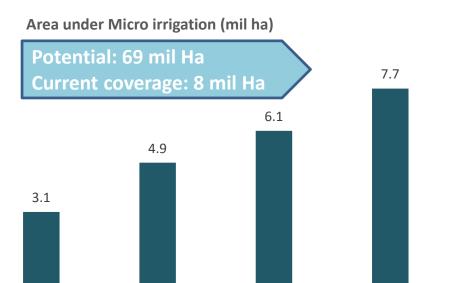




Source: IISS Bhopal

- More than 50% of the districts deficient in essential plant nutrients- Opportunity for Balanced Nutrition
- Relatively untapped Secondary & Micro Nutrients segment
- Organic products to balance plant growth

### Opportunities in Inputs space: Micro Irrigation & Water Soluble Fertiliser



2012

2015



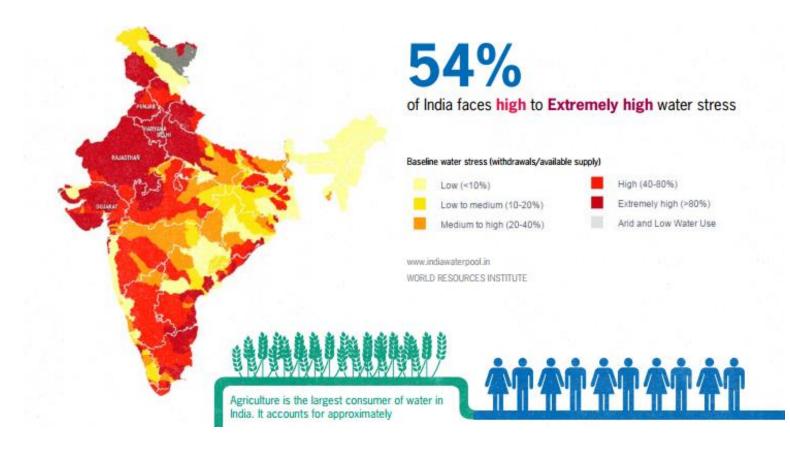
2005

Increase in Water Use Efficiency: 50 – 90%

Productivity Increase: 40-50%

2010

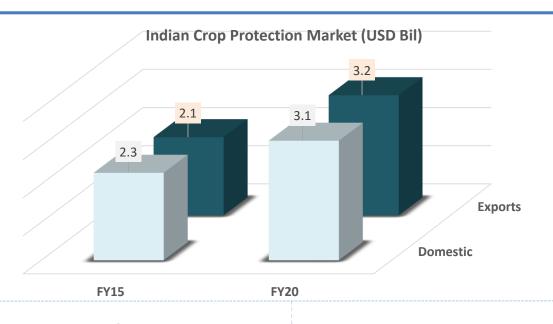
Increase in Farmer's income: 42%



- Current Micro Irrigation coverage at 6% (US: 55%, Brazil: 52%, China: 10%)
- Scope to scale up consumption of Water soluble Fertilisers

Source: Grant Thornton

### **Opportunities in Crop Protection space**



- Exports segment to grow by 9% p.a.
- Domestic segment to grow by 7% p.a.

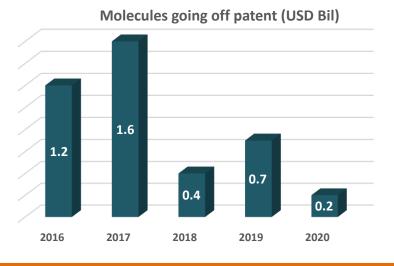
#### **Increasing Pest Incidence**

	1940		At Present	
	Total	Serious	Total	Serious
	Pests	Pests	Pests	Pests
Rice	35	10	240	17
Wheat	20	2	100	19
Sugarcane	28	2	240	43
Ground Nut	10	4	100	12
Mustard	10	4	38	12
Pulses	35	6	250	34

### **Herbicide Opportunities**

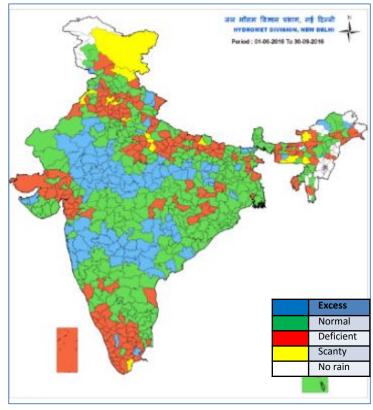
- Increasing labour cost to boost herbicide usage
  - Global share: 47% India share: 16%
- Easing in GM Crop norms

#### **Opportunities in Generic Space**



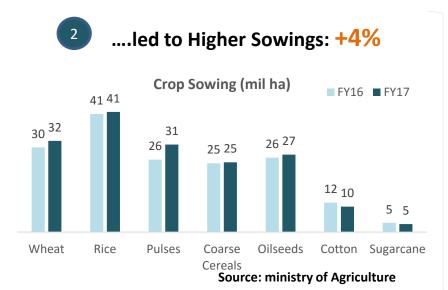


# Favorable Agriculture Environment in 2016-17



Source: IMD

Normal South West Monsoon: 97% LPA



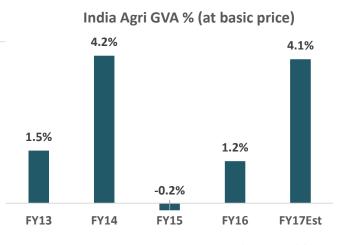
3 & Record Output: +8%

Crop Output (in mil tons)					
	15-16	16-17	% Chg		
Rice	104	109	4%		
Wheat	92	97	5%		
Coarse Cereals	39	44	15%		
Pulses	16	22	35%		
Total Food grains	252	272	8%		
Oilseeds	25	34	33%		
Cotton*	30	33	8%		
Sugarcane	349	310	-11%		
Horticulture	286	287	0%		

\*mil bales of 170 kg each

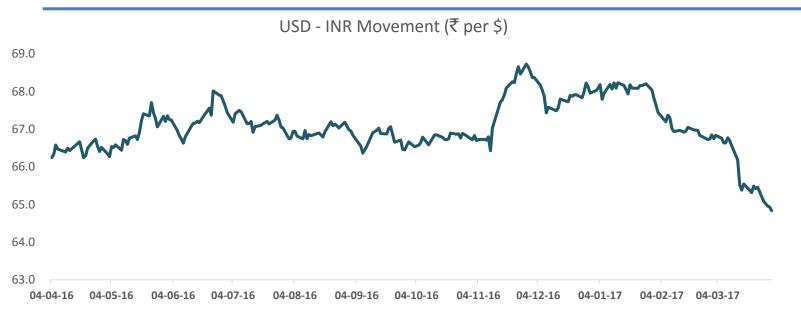
**Source: ministry of Agriculture** 

....resulting in
Growth in Agri GDP: +4.1%



Source: CSO

### ... Aided by Stable Business Scenario



- Soft to Stable raw material prices
- Rupee Strengthening
- Moderation in Fertiliser Channel Inventory

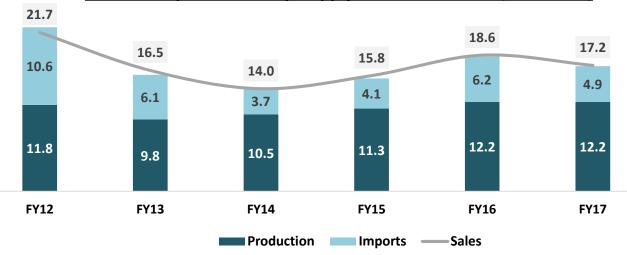


## & Positive Policy Reforms

- Agriculture focus: Crop Insurance, National Agriculture Market, Infrastructure strengthening
- 'Make in India' Initiative:
  - Making India self sufficient in Urea production by 2021
  - Freight Subsidy changes favouring domestic manufacturing in Phosphatics
- Direct Benefit Transfer: Bringing 'Soil Health' to focus
- New Urea Policy: Incentivizing production beyond Reassessed capacity
- Gas Price Pooling in Urea: Promoting Energy Efficiency
- Ease of introduction of new products in Water Soluble Fertiliser segment

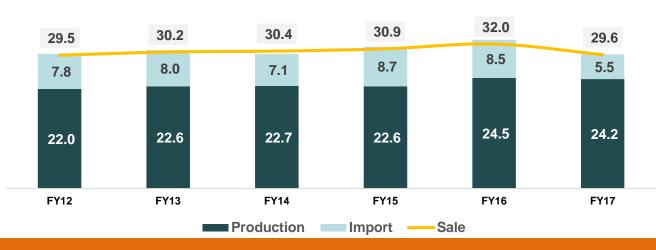
## ... Resulted in improved Fertiliser Industry Dynamics

#### **Indian Phosphatic Industry: Supply-Demand Scenario (in mil tons)**



- Sharp fall in Imports (-26%)
- Partially substituted by domestic DAP production (+13%)
- Moderation in Sales (-7%)
- Improved consumption resulting in lower channel stocks

#### **Indian Urea Industry: Supply Demand Scenario (in mil tons)**



- Neem Coating of Urea resulting in improved nutrient
   efficiency: Moderation in sales (-7%)
- Domestic production up in last 2 years: Imports substitution
- However, N:P:K ratio remains skewed: 6.8:2.7:1 (Ideal:: 4:2:1)



### **About Coromandel**

India's largest private sector Phosphatic Fertiliser company

5<sup>th</sup> largest Ag Chem Indian company

India's largest Single Super Phosphate (SSP) company



Pioneers & market leaders in Specialty Nutrients

No. 1 Organic Manure player in India

Largest Rural Retail Chain across India

### **About Coromandel**

#### **Key Facts:**

- Turnover: USD 1.6 bil (FY16-17)
- Market Cap: USD 1.8 bil (May 2017)
- Strong credit rating: 'AA +' (Stable outlook)' with CRISIL India
- Employees: 4300 & equal no. of contract employees
- International Linkages: FOSKOR, GCT, CANPOTEX, SQM, GETAX, QAFCO, ICL, OCP, YANMAR etc.
- **International Market** Serviced: Latin America, Africa, China, South East Asia, Middle East





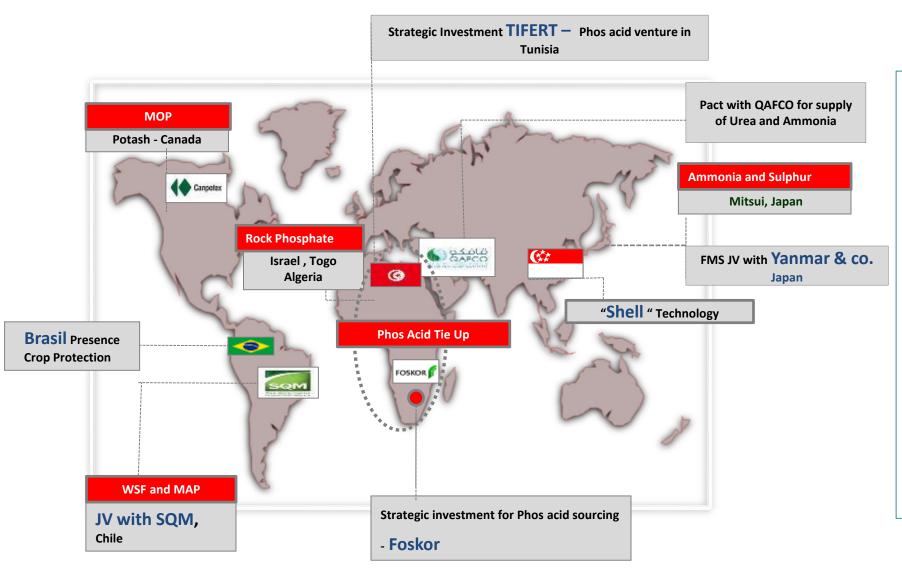


**Doing it Responsibly** 



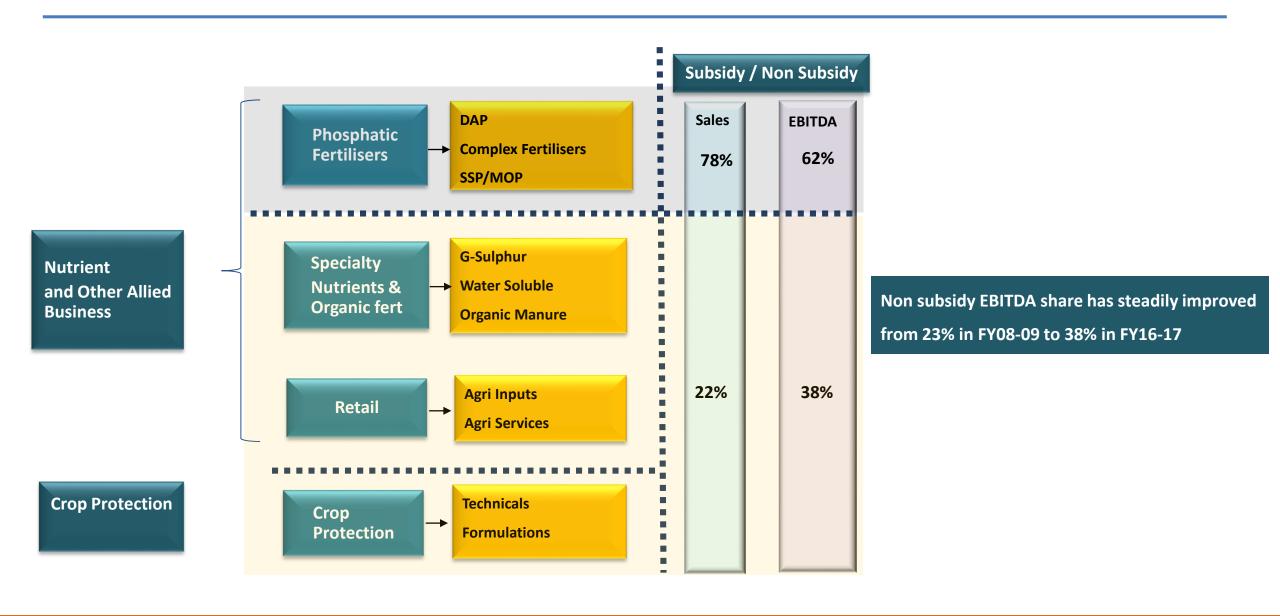


# **Global Strategic Alliances**

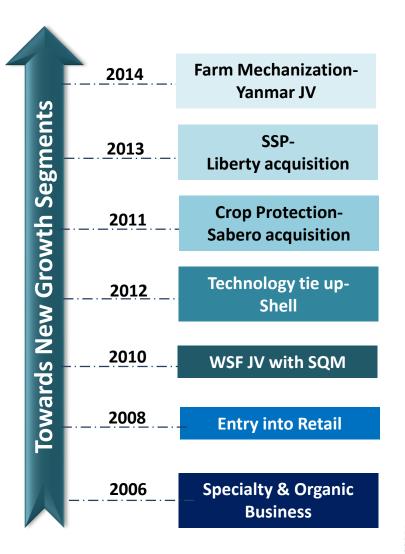


- Highly diversified sourcing
- Significant presence in LatAm markets
- Technology tie ups with global majors like Shell
- JV Partnership with global water soluble major, SQM Chile
- Farm Mechanization JV withYanmar, Japan

### **Business Structure**



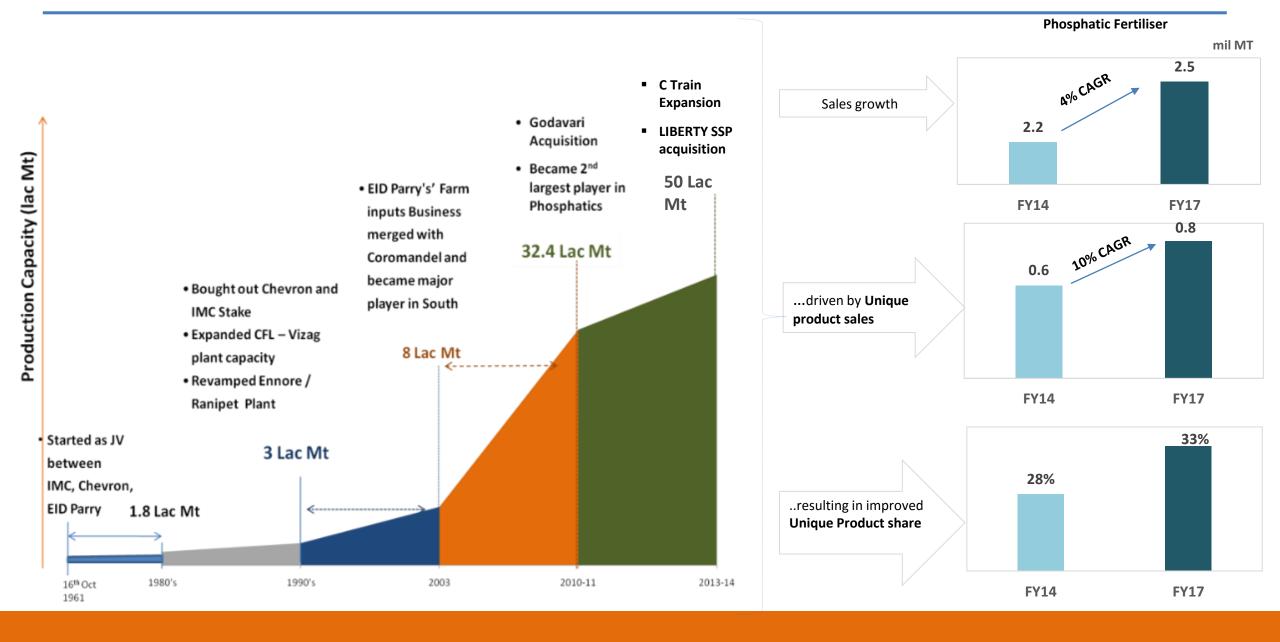
## **Growth Journey**







# **Coromandel Phosphatic Fertilisers**



# Coromandel Phosphatic Fertilisers: Key Strengths

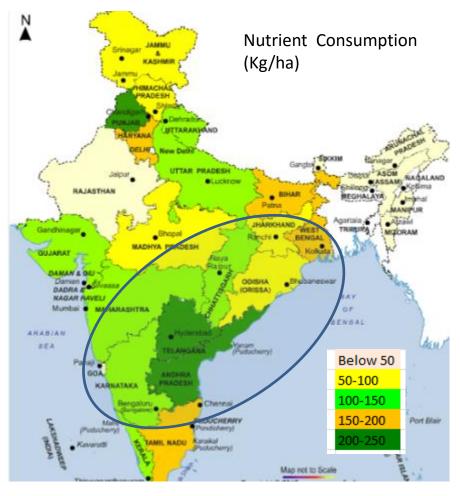
Sourcing	Cost Leadership	Marketing Strength
Strategic Alliances in Sourcing —  • Long Term tie-up with Foskor, South  Africa and Group Chemique, Tunisia,  OCP, Morocco  • Supply agreement:  • Ammonia and Sulphur with  Mitsui  • Long Term tie-up with Foskor, South  and  Example Company Chemique, Tunisia,  Company Chemique, Tu	Low cost manufacturer of Phos acid - Visak and Ennore Kakinada - High Efficiency and low conversion cost Ex Plant/Rail deliveries - Low Freight Cost Low cost of borrowing Access to low cost electricity — Stake in APGPCL	<ul> <li>Wider reach and penetration</li> <li>Strong brand image in the home market</li> <li>Wide Product Range - Low 'P' to high 'P'</li> <li>Direct contact with farmers - Mana Gromor Centers</li> <li>Extensive field promotions</li> </ul>

**Alternate Sources** 

**Manufacturing Flexibility** 

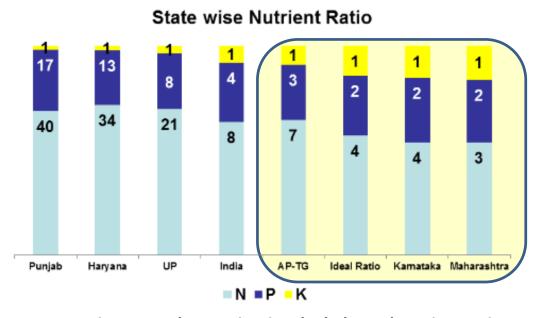
**Unique Grade Focus** 

# Coromandel Phosphatic Fertilisers: Locational Advantage



Presence across major consumption pockets

~60% market share in highest consuming AP & Telangana markets

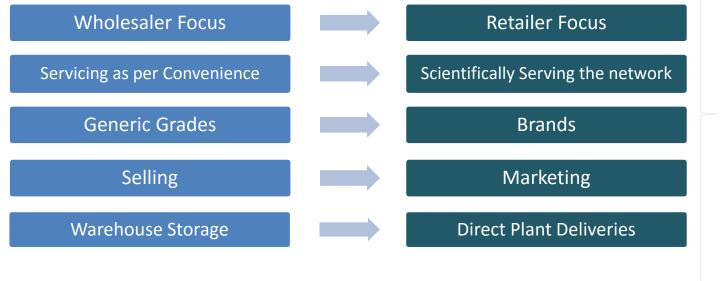


Primary markets maintains the balanced nutrient ratio

- Market leader in Complex fertiliser segment
- 2<sup>nd</sup> largest Phosphatics player in India
- Highest producer and marketer of unique fertiliser grades
- Plants located along strategic sourcing ports
- **Three Pronged Channel** Approach: Trade, Retail, Institution

# Direct Benefit Transfer (DBT): Changing Scenario

#### **Paradigm Shift post DBT**



#### **Advantage Coromandel:**

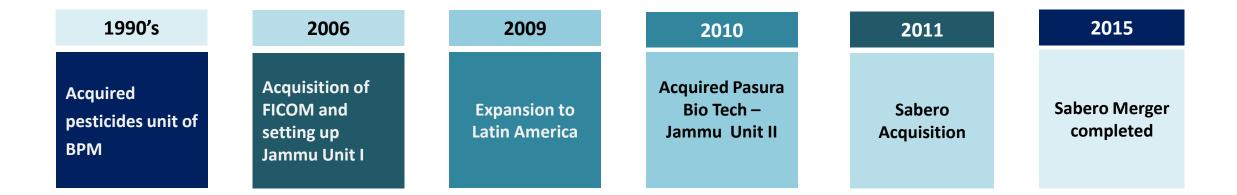
- Direct farmer connect through ~800 Mana Gromor Centers
- Integrated Nutrient Team with Agronomist support
- Feet on the Street: ~2200 marketing team
- Unique product focus: 33% sales share
- High brand equity in key markets
- Significant Retailer Reach

# **Coromandel Phosphatics: Manufacturing efficiency**

- Strategically located Plants in highly irrigated southern Indian states and in heart
   of fertilizer consumption market low freight cost
- Plant Facilities State of art with good infrastructure support & robust systems
- Phosphate Lowest cost manufacturer in India
- Backward integration into manufacturing the intermediate phosphoric acid
   from rock
- Captive jetty at Vizag, Own storage tanks and pipeline for raw materials:
   Ammonia & molten sulphur (Vizag & Ennore) Lower handling and associated costs
- Captive power plants at Vizag & Ennore



### **Coromandel Crop Protection**



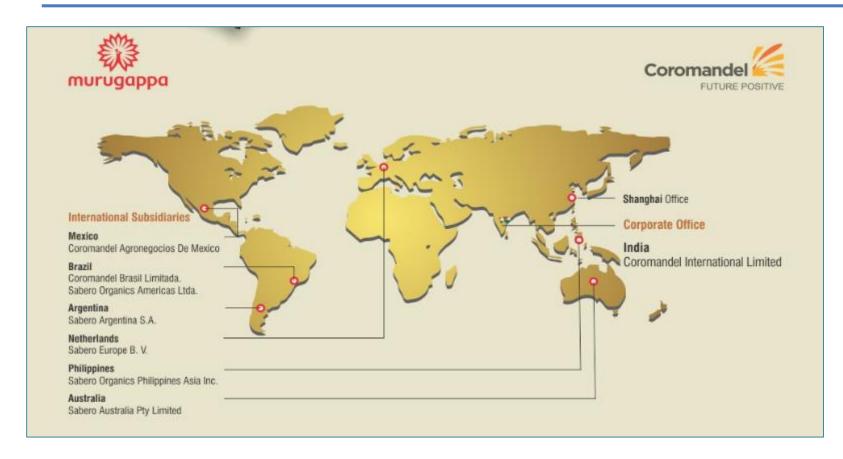
5<sup>th</sup> Largest Crop Protection Company in India: USD 210 mil

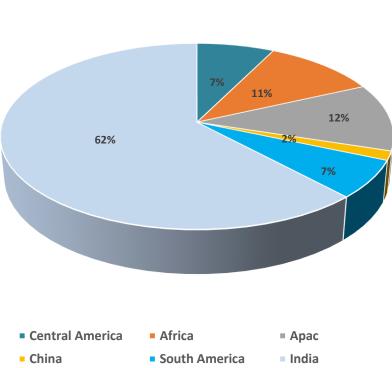
Technical Manufacturing Capacity 50,000+ MT/ annum

3<sup>rd</sup> Largest Mancozeb manufacturer globally

Robust **Environment Management** Systems: ~USD 10 mil investment in last 5 years

## **Coromandel Crop Protection: Exports**





Sales Share: 16-17

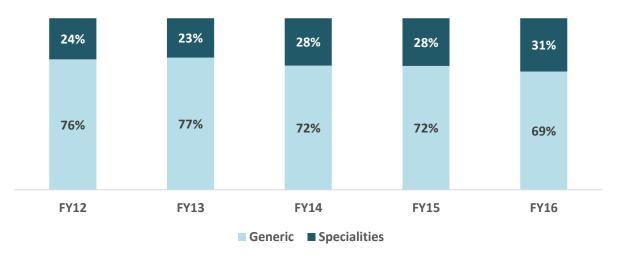
- 7 Subsidiaries in key global geographies
- Presence across 71 countries
- ~USD 80 mil revenue from exports

- **Exports** share: **40%**
- ~800 global registrations
- B2B & B2C presence

## **Coromandel Crop Protection: Domestic Formulations**

- Wide product portfolio ~60 brands
- Customer reach thru 9000+ retailers

#### **Specialties Focus**



### **Coromandel Focus Crops and Major States**



Rice –Andhra, Telangana, Tamil Nadu, West Bengal, Punjab



**Grapes** – Maharashtra, Karnataka



**Cotton** – Punjab, Andhra, Karnataka, Gujarat



**Chilli** – Andhra, Madhya Pradesh



**Soyabean** – Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra



**Pulses-** Madhya Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh, Maharashtra, Rajasthan



F & V - All India

# **Coromandel Crop Protection: Strong R & D**

- Process Synthesis / Development
- Process Improvement
- Formulation Development
- Effluent treatability Study
- Pilot Plant (Scale up)
- Centralized R&D at Hyderabad



- Strong product pipeline
- Focusing on molecules going off patent over next 5 years

# **Coromandel Crop Protection: Growth Strategy**

- Focus on Export Registrations to improve market penetration
  - B2C presence
  - Expand business in LATAM, Africa & APAC by leveraging strong registration portfolio

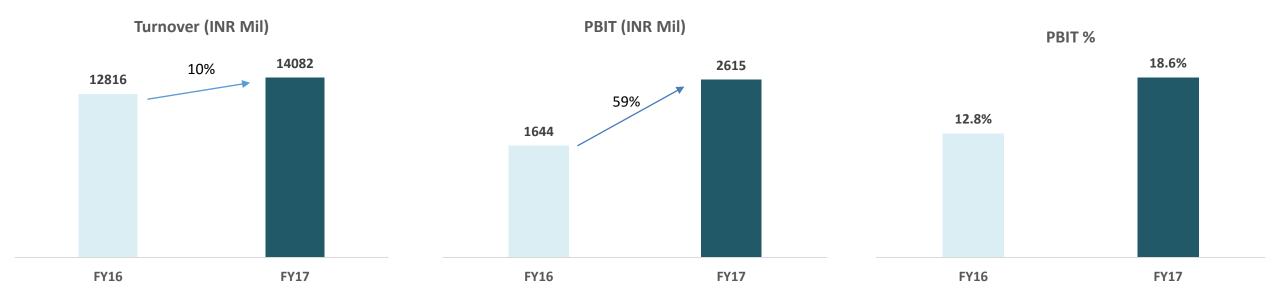


- Product portfolio expansion
- Increase R&D focus
  - Off Patent molecule synthesis and process improvements in existing range
- Improving souring efficiency & Cost Position
  - Generate market information through China office





## **Crop Protection Performance: Year Gone By**



### **Growth Drivers:**

- High demand for key molecule Mancozeb from international & domestic markets
- Capacity augmentation of Mancozeb at Dahej and Sarigam
- Successful product launches
- Improved cost position

### **Coromandel Retail**

### **Farming Solutions**

#### **Products**

**Ag Nutrients** 

**Crop Chem** 

Seeds

**Vet Feed** 

**Farm Implements** 

#### **Services**

**Farm Mechanization** 

**Agri Insurance** 

Credit

**Soil/ Petiole Testing** 

**Extension Activities** 

Convergence of

**Products & Services:** 

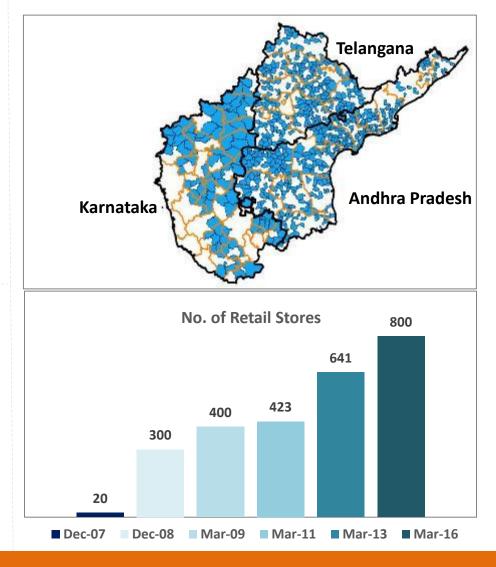
One Stop Shop

for Agriculture needs

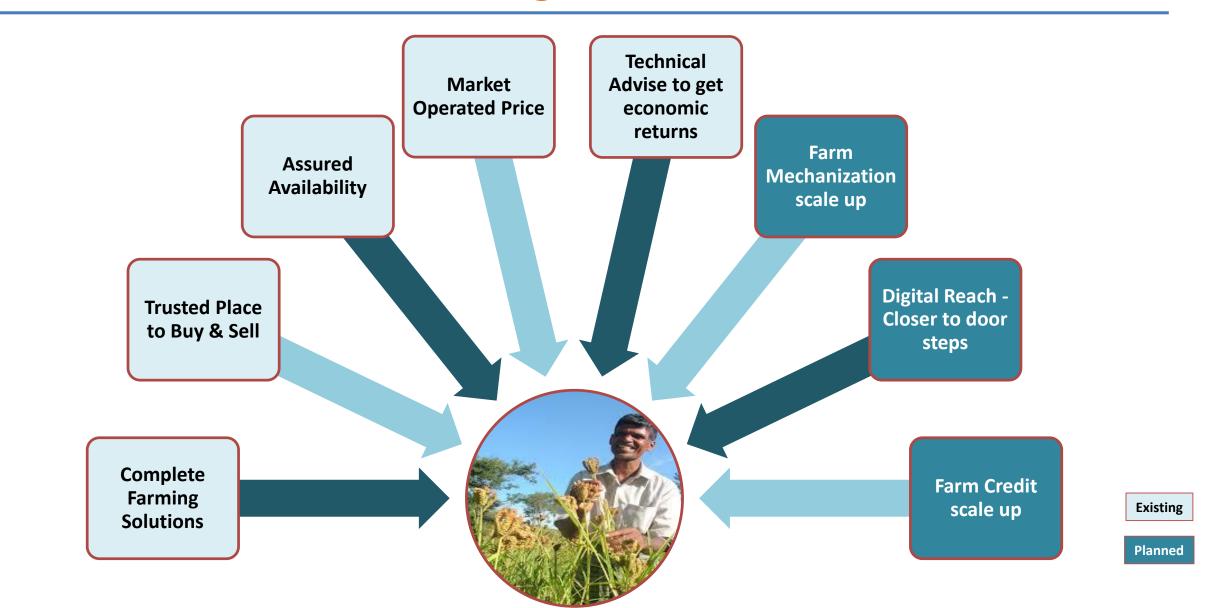


- ~70% turnover through Captive products
- Non Fertiliser Focus: ~45% of annual sales
- 'Retailer of the Year' award by CMO Asia

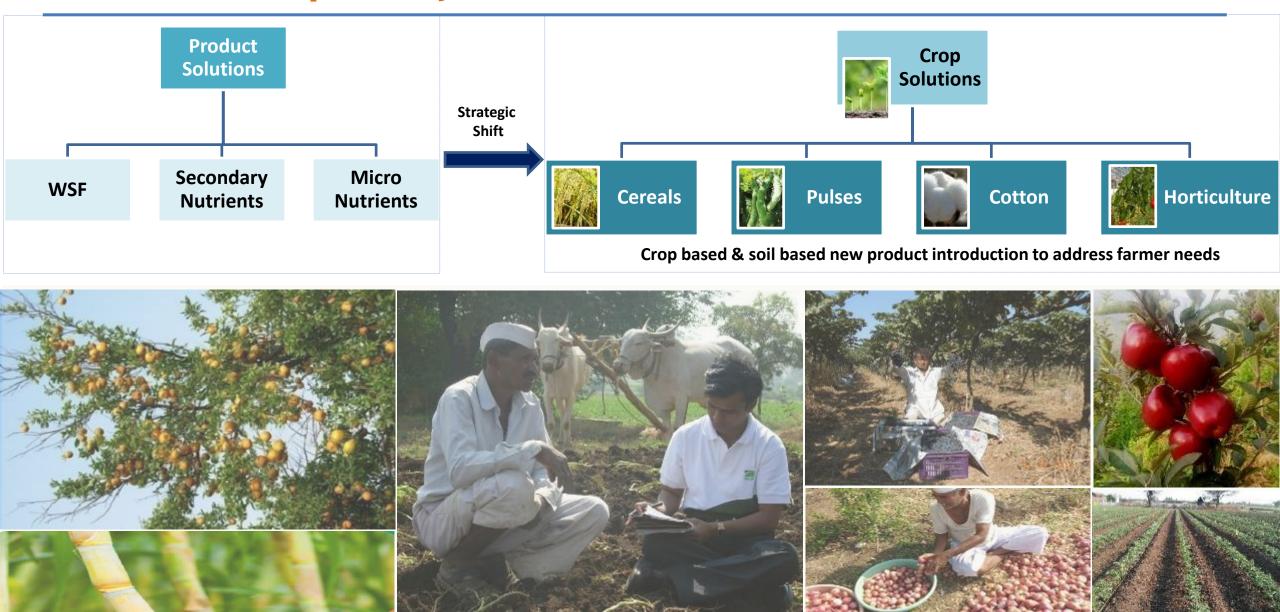
### **Customer Reach 2.8 million** farmers annually



# **Coromandel Retail: Improving Customer Value Proposition**



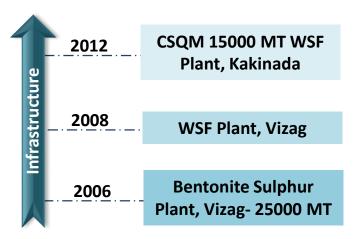
# **Coromandel Specialty Nutrients**



Agronomist team to bring crop focus- Developing market based on total nutrition package

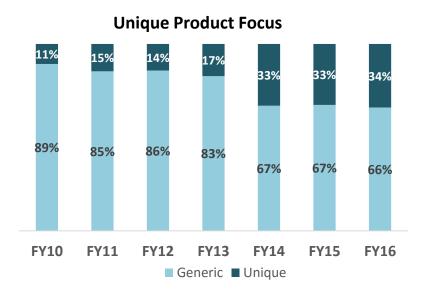
# **Coromandel Specialty Nutrients: Balancing Growth**

### **Manufacturing Capability**

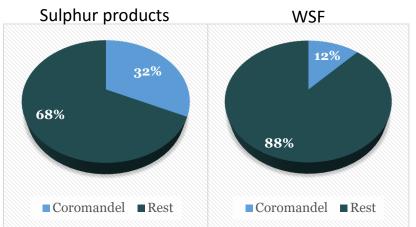


- 1<sup>st</sup> Bentonite Sulphur plant in India
- Exclusive manufacturers of WSF grades - Speedfol, Insta, Superia

### Marketing Capability



#### **Value based Market Share**



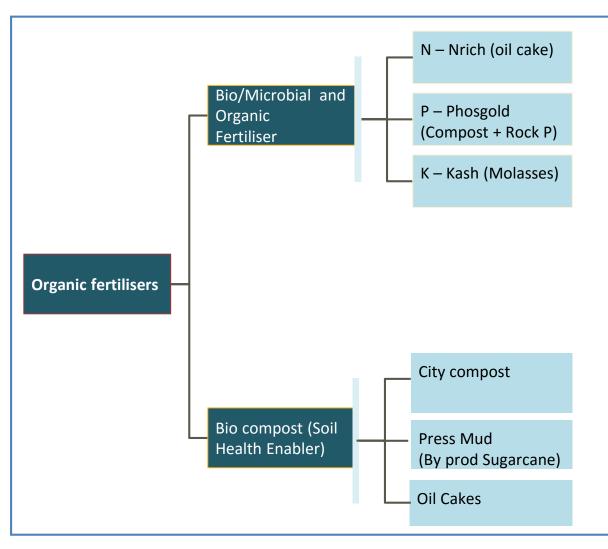
### **Knowledge Capability**

- Dedicated Agronomist Team
- SQM Crop Knowledge
- Agronomic & Process R&D



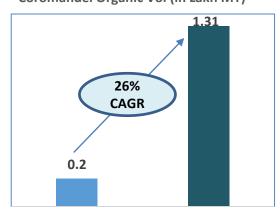
# **Coromandel Organic Manure: Enriching Soil Health**

### **Product Portfolio**



#### **Growth Drivers**

- Regulatory push from government- Market Development Assistance
- Push towards waste treatment & management
- Soil Health Focus- Sustainable Agriculture
- Consumption shift- Green Food



**FY17** 

**FY09** 

Coromandel Organic Vol (in Lakh MT)

- **Pioneers** in Organic Fertilisers
- Market leaders ~30% value share
- Efficient **sourcing** & distribution

Organic Farming has grown almost 7 fold in last 10 years - increasing demand for organic food products

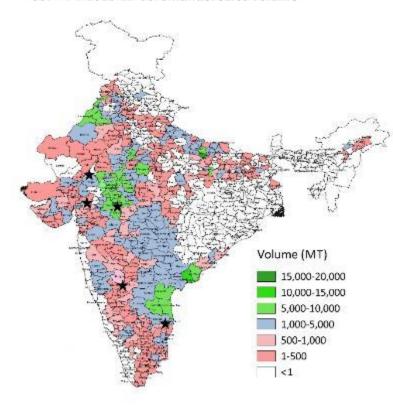
### **Coromandel SSP**

**SSP**: Among Market Leaders

~11% market share

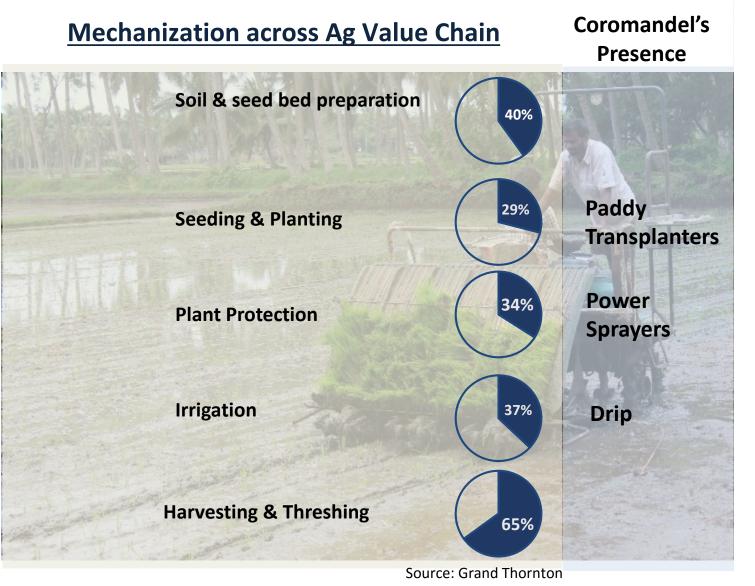
Started **SSP manufacturing in 1906** from Ranipet Plant: **1**<sup>st</sup> **Fertiliser Plant** in India

SSP - FY 2016-17 Coromandel sales volume



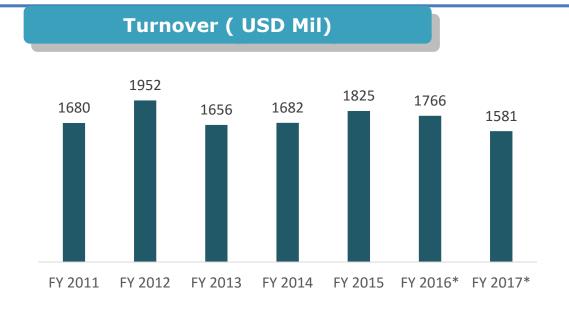
- Manufacturing capacity ~1 mil MT/ annum
- Presence across major SSP consuming crops- Pulses & Oilseeds
- Improving quality perception and positioning of the product:
  - Quick Test Kits
  - Quality Certification: ISO 9001, ISO 14001 & OHSAS 18001 Management
- Expanding product range Granular, Fortified SSP

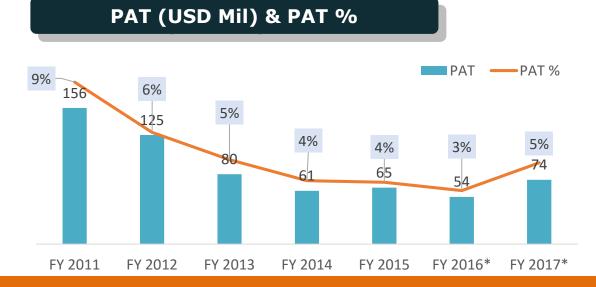
# Farm Mechanization: Eyeing the Future

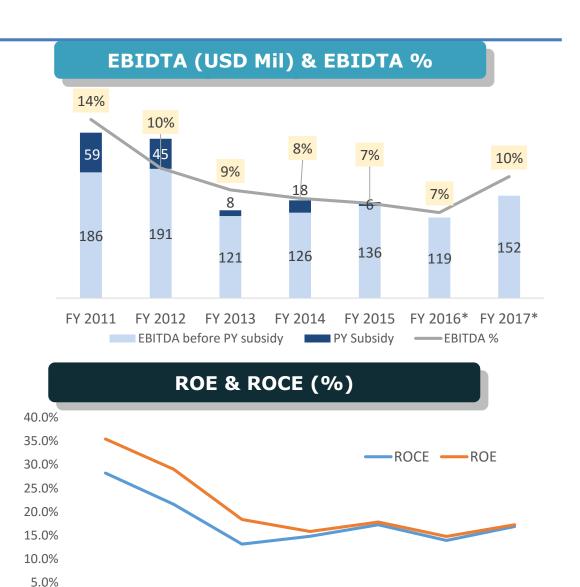


- Market leadership in TN, AP, Kerala for Rice transplanters
- Service centers in AP, Telangana & Tamil Nadu
- Synergistic approach through Coromandel Retail operations
- Indigenization of spares
- Expanding portfolio to include other Yanmar
   models (Combine , Tractors, Harvesters)
- Partnering with Govt.- Custom Hiring Centers

# **Coromandel Key Financials**







0.0%

FY 2011

FY 2012

FY 2013

FY 2014

FY 2015 FY 2016\* FY 2017\*

### **Coromandel Financials- P&L**

In Rs Mio

	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016*	FY 2017*
Revenue	77,204	99,796	91,038	1,01,140	1,13,630	1,17,003	1,02,499
YoY (Growth) (%)	18%	29%	-9%	11%	12%	3%	-12%
EBITDA before PY Subsidy	8,291	9,728	6,591	7,578	8,495	7,896	9,820
PY Subsidy	2,265	461	1,088	349	-	-	-
EBITDA Reported	10,556	10,189	7,679	7,926	8,495	7,896	9,820
YoY (Growth) (%)	49%	-3%	-25%	3%	7%	-7%	24%
PBT after exceptional item	9,857	9,111	5,567	5,171	5,920	5,291	7,123
PAT	6,937	6,345	4,337	3,649	4,018	3,574	4,770
EPS (Rs.) -Basic	24.66	22.64	12.46	15.27	13.80	12.27	16.36
Debt / Total Capital (%)	44.4%	54.9%	56.1%	44.4%	51.0%	50.4%	43.5%
LT Debt / Total Capital (%)	9.6%	12.2%	22.4%	10.6%	5.5%	1.8%	0.0%

<sup>\*</sup>As per new accounting standards Ind AS

### **Coromandel Financials- Balance Sheet**

In Rs Mio

	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016*	FY 2017*
Equity	19567	24161	23029	23066	22020	26340	28908
Debt & Other LT liabilities	15923	29774	29761	18730	23178	26890	22398
Deferred Tax Liability	815	675	1877	1890	1875	1679	1495
Sources of Funds	36305	54610	54666	43685	47074	54909	52801
-							
Net Fixed Assets	11041	18226	22764	18085	14261	13612	13495
Investments	1330	1495	1597	3416	3520	4769	3884
Cash	9605	9847	5346	4722	3176	1978	1678
Deposits	0	2698	3850	2850	4700	4800	5223
Bonds	4300	0	0	0	0	0	C
Inventory	15139	19218	14775	17529	22592	23458	17246
Subsidy	9690	16260	13756	11123	17894	23671	25570
Debtors	2024	9579	18201	14835	14464	16419	16217
Other Current Assets	2163	2328	3832	3490	3010	3111	3138
Current Liabilities	18987	25041	29454	32363	36543	36908	33649
Net Current Assets	23933	34889	30306	22185	29293	36528	35423
Application of Funds	36305	54610	54666	43685	47074	54909	52801

## **Thank You**